



BIKANER TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, BIKANER

बीकानेर तकनीकी विश्वविद्यालय, बीकानेर

OFFICE OF THE DEAN ACADEMICS



SCHEME & SYLLABUS OF UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COURSE

Electrical Engineering

VI Semester



Effective for the students admitted in year 2021-22 and onwards.

L: Lecture, T: Tutorial, P: Practical, IA: Internal Assessment, ETE: End Term Exam, Cr: Credits

DC:	Departmental Core	DE:	Departmental Elective	UC:	University Core
UI:	University Independent Elective	UGE:	University General Elective		

**Teaching and Examination Scheme****3rd Year – VI Semester**

THEORY											
S. No.	Category	Code	Course Title	Contact hrs./week			Marks				Cr
				L	T	P	Exam Hrs.	IA	ETE	Total	
1	DC	6EE4-01	Power Electronics	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
2	DC	6EE4-02	Modern Control Systems	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
3	DC	6EE4-03	Power System-II	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
4	DC	6EE4-04	Switchgear and Protection of Power System	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
5	DC	6EE4-05	Signals and Systems	3	0	0	3	30	70	100	3
6	DE-3	6EE5-11	Electromagnetic Field Theory	2	0	0	2	30	70	100	2
		6EE5-12	Neural Network and Fuzzy Logic Control								
		6EE5-13	Digital Control System								
Sub Total				17	0	0		180	420	600	17
PRACTICAL & SESSIONAL											
7	DC	6EE4-20	Power Electronics Lab	0	0	3		60	40	100	1.5
8	DC	6EE4-21	Power System Lab	0	0	3		60	40	100	1.5
9	UI	6EE7-50	Mini project	0	0	4		60	40	100	2
10	UGE	6EE8-00	Co-Curricular Activities	0	0	4		60	40	100	2
Sub- Total				0	0	14		240	160	400	7
TOTAL OF VI SEMESTER				17	0	14		420	580	1000	24

L: Lecture, T: Tutorial, P: Practical, Cr: Credits

ETE: End Term Exam, IA: Internal Assessment

**Syllabus****B. Tech. (Electrical Engineering)****III Year VI Semester**

6EE4-01: Power Electronics	
Credit: 3	Max Marks: 100 (IA: 30, ETE: 70)
3L+0T+ 0P	End Term Exams: 3hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO-1: Understand the operation, characteristics and applications of Power Diode, Power Transistor, Power MOSFET, IGBT, TRIAC, DIAC and MCT.

CO-2: Know the characteristics, specification, ratings, interconnections, protection and turning-on/off methods of SCR.

CO-3: Analyze the single-phase and three-phase converters with different loads.

CO-4: Evaluate the performance of choppers with their operating principal and control strategies.

CO-5: Analyze the operation of inverter and harmonic elimination techniques in PWM Inverters.

S.No.	Contents	Hours
1.	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2.	Power Semiconductor Devices: Construction, operation, characteristics and applications of Power Diode, Power Transistor, Power MOSFET, IGBT, MCT, TRIAC and DIAC, pulse transformer, optical isolators.	3
3.	Thyristor: Construction, characteristics, specification and ratings of SCR, methods of turn on, Protection of SCR against over voltage, over current, dv/dt, di/dt, Gate protection.	3
4.	Single-Phase & Three-Phase rectifiers: Single-phase half and full-wave converters with RL and RLE load, Conduction angle, Extinction angle, Single-phase semi converters, Three phase half-wave converters. Three phase full converters with RL and RLE load. Three-phase semi converters with RL and RLE load Effect of load and source impedance on the performance of converters.	8
5.	DC-DC Converters (Choppers): Introduction, Classification, Principle and Operation, Control strategies, Chopper configurations, Thyristor chopper commutation circuits, Switched Mode Power Supply, Buck, Boost and Buck-Boost converters, Cuk converter.	8
6.	DC-AC Converters (Inverters): Introduction, Classification, Single phase half and full bridge VSI, Three phase VSI: 120 and 180 degree conduction mode. Performance Parameters of Inverter, Voltage control of single phase and three phase Inverter.	8
7.	PWM Inverters: Principle of PWM control, PWM techniques classifications, Unipolar and Bipolar PWM, Sinusoidal PWM, Hysteresis band current control PWM, Comparison of PWM techniques, Voltage and frequency control of single phase and three-phase inverters, Harmonic Cancellation techniques.	9
Total		40



Suggested Books:

1. P. S. Bimbhra: Power Electronics, Khanna Publishers.
2. M. D. Singh and K. B. Khanchandani: Power Electronics, McGraw Hill Education.
3. M. H. Rashid: Power Electronics, Circuits Devices and Applications, Pearson.
4. Ned Mohan: Power Electronics, John Wiley.

**III Year VI Semester**

6EE4-02: Modern Control Systems	
Credit: 3	Max Marks: 100 (IA: 30, ETE: 70)
3L+0T+ 0P	End Term Exams: 3hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- CO-1:** Define the state, state space, state vector and find the state model equations of electrical and mechanical systems.
- CO-2:** Represent a system by Physical form, Phase variables form, Canonical form & companion form and inter-convert them.
- CO-3:** Solve the state equations using state transition matrix. Also evaluate the controllability and observability of the given system.
- CO-4:** Know about the digital control systems, stability analysis in state space through Jury stability criterion and Routh-Hurwitz criterion.

S. No.	Contents	Hours
1.	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2.	State Space Approach of Control System: Modern versus conventional control theory, Concept of state, State variable, State vector, State space, State space equations, Writing state space equations of mechanical and electrical systems, Analogous systems.	7
3.	State Space Representation: Physical form, Phase variables form, Canonical form and companion form of system representation. Block diagram representation of state model, Signal flow graph representation, State space representation using canonical variables. Diagonal matrix. Jordan canonical form, Derivation of transfer functions from state-model.	6
4.	Solution of State Equations: Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Matrix, Exponential, State transition matrix, Properties of state transition matrix, Computation of State transition matrix, Concepts of controllability and observability, Pole placement by state feedback.	9
5.	Digital Control Systems: Introduction, sampled data control systems, signal reconstruction, difference equations, Z-transform, Z-transfer Function, Block diagram analysis of sampled data systems, z and s domain relationship.	6
6.	Stability Analysis in State Space: Modeling of sample-hold circuit, steady state accuracy, stability in z-plane and Jury stability criterion, bilinear transformation, Routh-Hurwitz criterion on s-planes, Digital PID controllers.	6
7.	Introduction to advanced control techniques: - Introduction to Robust Control, adaptive control and sliding mode control. Determination of describing function of nonlinearities for relay, dead zone and saturation.	6
Total		41



Suggested Books:

1. I. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal: Control Systems Engineering, 3rd Ed, New AgePublication.
2. B. C. Kuo: Digital Control System, Oxford.
3. M. Gopal: Digital Control and State Variable Methods, MGH.
4. D. Roy, Choudhary: Modern Control Engineering, Prentice Hall of India.
5. Richard C. Dorf, Robert H. Bishop: Modern Control Systems, Prentice-Hall.

**III Year VI Semester**

6EE4-03: Power System-II	
Credit: 3	Max Marks: 100 (IA: 30, ETE: 70)
3L+0T+ 0P	End Term Exams: 3hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- CO-1:** Create the admittance and impedance model which are further used in the power system analysis.
- CO-2:** Solve a power flow problem using Gauss-Seidel, Newton-Raphson, Decoupled and fast decoupled methods.
- CO-3:** Analyze the symmetrical and unsymmetrical faults.
- CO-4:** Understand the concept of frequency and voltage control using active and reactive power control respectively and automatic generation control.

S. No.	Contents	Hours
1.	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2.	Admittance and Impedance Model: Percent and per unit quantities. Single line diagram for a balanced 3-phase system, Branch and node admittances, Equivalent admittance network and calculation of Y bus, Modification of an existing Y bus, Bus admittance and impedance matrices. Thevenin's theorem and Z bus. Direct determination of Z bus. Modification of an existing bus.	8
3.	Load Flow Analysis: Load flow problem, development of load flow equations, Classification of buses, Gauss-Seidel, Newton-Raphson, Decoupled and fast decoupled methods for load flow analysis. Comparison of load flow methods.	9
4.	Fault Analysis: Fortescue theorem, symmetrical component transformation. Sequence Impedances of transmission lines, Synchronous Machine and Transformers, zero sequence network of transformers and transmission lines. Construction of sequence networks of power system, Analysis of single line to ground faults using symmetrical components, connection of sequence networks under the fault condition, Analysis of line-to-line and double line to ground faults using symmetrical components.	8
5.	Power System Analysis: Swing Equations of a synchronous machine connected to an infinite bus, Power angle curve, Phenomena of loss of synchronism in a single-machine infinite bus (SMIB) system, Analysis using numerical integration of swing equations using Forward Euler and Runge-Kutta method, Equal Area Criterion. Impact of stability constraints on Power System Operation.	7
6.	Control of Frequency and Voltage: Turbines and Speed-Governors, Frequency dependence of loads, Droop Control and Power Sharing. Automatic Generation Control. Generation and absorption of reactive power by various components of a Power System. Excitation System Control in synchronous generators, Automatic Voltage Regulators.	8
Total		41



Suggested Books:

1. C. L. Wadhwa: Electrical Power Systems, New age international Ltd. Third Edition.
2. D. P. Kothari & I. J. Nagrath: Modern Power System Analysis, MGH.
3. P. Kundur: Power System Stability and Control, MGH.
4. W. D. Stevenson: Element of Power System Analysis, MGH.
5. O. I. Elgerd: Electric Energy System Theory, MGH. 1983

**III Year VI Semester**

6EE4-04: Switchgear and Protection of Power System	
Credit: 3	Max Marks: 100 (IA: 30, ETE: 70)
3L+0T+ 0P	End Term Exams: 3hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO-1: Understand the preliminaries about protective relays used in power systems.

CO-2: Know about the power line carrier system, directional comparison and phase comparison carrier protection of transmission lines.

CO-3: Learn about the protection of generator transformer unit. Also study the effect of magnetizing inrush currents and methods to minimize the effects.

CO-4: Analyze the protection provided by different types of circuit breakers. Also learn about the digital protection used in power systems.

S. No.	Contents	Hours
1.	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2.	Protective relays: Functional characteristics of relays, Primary and backup protection, Classification of relays, Operation and characteristics of over current relays, Directional over current relays, Differential relays, Percentage differential relays and Distance relays, Connection of distance relays for line and earth fault protection.	9
3.	Protection of Transmission Line: Over current protection of radial feeder, parallel feeder and ring mains using time and current grading, Distance protection, Effect of arcing and power swings on the performance different distance relays, Carrier Current Protection of Transmission Lines: Basic apparatus used for power line carrier system, Principle operation of directional comparison and phase comparison carrier protection.	8
4.	Protection of Synchronous Generators and Transformers: Faults in stator winding of alternators, Single and multiple ground faults on the rotor protection against excitation failure and prime-mover failure, Negative sequence protection, Differential protection of generator transformer unit, Differential protection of 3-phase transformers, Effect of magnetizing inrush currents and methods for minimizing the effects.	9
5.	Circuit Breakers: Classification of switchgears, Arc quenching in circuit breakers, Arc interruption theories– recovery rate theory and energy balance theory. Oil circuit breakers-bulk oil and minimum oil circuit breakers, Air circuit breakers, Construction and operation of Air blast, SF ₆ and Vacuum circuit breakers. Selection of circuit breakers.	8
6.	Digital Protection: Introduction to digital protection, Brief description of block diagram of digital relay, Introduction to digital over-current, transformer differential and transmission line distance protection.	6
Total		41



Suggested Books:

1. B. Ravindranath and M. Chander: Power system Protection and Switchgear, Wiley.
2. B. Ram and D. N. Vishwakarma: Power System Protection and Switchgear, McGraw Hill Education.
3. S. S. Rao: Switchgear and Protection, Khanna Publishers.
4. Bhuvanesh A. Oza and Nair: Power System Protection and Switchgear, McGraw Hill Education.

**III Year VI Semester**

6EE4-05: Signals and Systems	
Credit: 3	Max Marks: 100 (IA: 30, ETE: 70)
3L+0T+ 0P	End Term Exams: 3 hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO-1: Develop input output relationship for linear shift invariant system.

CO-2: Understand the convolution operator for continuous and discrete time system.

CO-3: Understand and resolve the signals in frequency domain using Fourier series and Fourier transforms.

CO-4: Understand the Relation between continuous and discrete time systems.

S. No.	Contents	Hours
1.	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2.	Introduction to Signals and Systems: Signals and systems as seen in everyday life, and in various branches of engineering and science. Signal properties: periodicity, absolute integrability, determinism and stochastic character. Some special signals of importance: the unit step, the unit impulse, the sinusoid, the complex exponential, some special time-limited signals; continuous and discrete time signals, continuous and discrete amplitude signals. System properties: linearity: additivity and homogeneity, shift-invariance, causality, stability, realizability.	7
3.	Behavior of continuous and discrete-time LTI systems: Impulse response and step response, convolution, input-output behavior with aperiodic convergent inputs, cascade interconnections. Characterization of causality and stability of LTI systems. System representation through differential equations and difference equations. State-space Representation of systems. State-Space Analysis, Multi-input, multi-output representation. State Transition Matrix and its Role. Periodic inputs to an LTI system, the notion of a frequency response and its relation to the impulse response.	8
4.	Fourier, Laplace: Fourier series representation of periodic signals, Waveform Symmetries, Calculation of Fourier Coefficients. Fourier Transform, convolution/multiplication and their effect in the frequency domain, magnitude and phase response, Fourier domain duality. The Discrete Time Fourier Transform (DTFT) and the Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT). Parseval's Theorem. Review of the Laplace Transform for continuous time signals and systems, system functions, poles and zeros of system functions and signals, Laplace domain analysis, solution to differential equations and system behavior.	9
5.	Z- Transforms: The z-Transform for discrete time signals and systems, system functions, poles and zeros of systems and sequences, z-domain analysis.	7



6.	Sampling and Reconstruction: The Sampling Theorem and its implications. Spectra of sampled signals. Reconstruction: ideal interpolator, zero-order hold, first-order hold. Aliasing and its effects. Relation between continuous and discrete time systems.	8
Total		40
Suggested Books: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lathi, Principles Of Linear Systems and Signals, Oxford2. Willsky, Nawab, Signals And Systems, PHI3. M J Roberts, Signals And Systems, Mc-Graw Hill		

**III Year VI Semester**

6EE5-11: Electromagnetic Field Theory	
Credit: 2	Max Marks: 100 (IA: 30, ETE: 70)
2L+0T+ 0P	End Term Exams: 2 hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO-1: Understand the different forms of vector relations and gradients used in field theory.

CO-2: Learn about the electric field intensity, Gauss law and Electrostatic Energy.

CO-3: Learn about the magnetic field intensity, flux density, polarization and magnetization. Also learn about their boundary conditions.

CO-4: Know the displacement current and equation of continuity, pointing vector and power considerations.

S. No.	Contents	Hours
1.	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2.	Vector Relation and Gradient: Vector relation in Rectangular, cylindrical, spherical and general curvilinear coordinate system. Concept and physical interpretation of gradient, Divergence and curl, Green's Stoke's and Helmholtz theorems.	6
3.	Electrostatics: Electric field due to various charge configurations, Electric field vectors: Electric field intensity, flux density and polarization, Electric potential and displacement vector, Gauss's law, Poisson's and Laplace's equation and their solution, Uniqueness theorem, Continuity equation, Electrostatic energy, Field determination by method of images, Boundary conditions.	6
4.	Magnetostatics: Magnetic field vector: Magnetic field intensity, flux density and magnetization, Biot-Savart's law, Ampere's law, Magnetic vector potential, Energy stored in magnetic field, Interaction of moving charge and current with magnetic field, Boundary conditions, Analogy between electric and magnetic fields.	8
5.	Time Varying Fields: Faraday's law, Displacement current and equation of continuity, Maxwell's equations, Uniform plane wave in free space, Dielectrics and conductors, Skin effect, Reflection of a plane wave at normal incidence, Standing wave ratio, Pointing vector and power considerations.	8
Total		29

Suggested Books:

1. G. S. N. Raju: Electromagnetic Field Theory and Transmission Lines, Pearson.
2. V.V. Sarwate: Electromagnetic Field and Waves, Willey Eastern Ltd.
3. Hayt: Engineering Electromagnetics, McGraw-Hill Education.
4. Matthew N. O. Sadiku: Principles of Electromagnetics, Oxford.

**III Year VI Semester**

6EE5-12: Neural Network and Fuzzy Logic Control	
Credit: 2	Max Marks: 100 (IA: 30, ETE: 70)
2L+0T+ 0P	End Term Exams: 2 hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO-1: Learn concepts, architecture and working of artificial neural networks.

CO-2: Understand supervised and unsupervised learning algorithms.

CO-3: Understand Fuzzy set theory and operations, Fuzzy Relations and inference system.

CO-4: Design Fuzzy logic controller for industrial applications.

S. No.	Contents	Hours
1.	Introduction: Objective, Scope and Outcome of the course.	1
2.	Introduction to Artificial Neural Networks: Artificial neural network and their biological motivation, Terminology, Introduction to ANN Architecture, Models of neuron, Topology, Characteristics of artificial neural networks, Types of activation functions.	6
3.	Learning Methods: Error correction learning, Hebbian learning, Perceptron, XOR Problem, Perceptron learning rule, Convergence theorem, Adeline.	5
4.	Supervised and Unsupervised Learning: Multilayer Perceptron, Back propagation learning algorithm, Momentum factor, Radial basis function network.	5
5.	Fundamentals of Fuzzy Logic: Introduction to classical sets - Properties, operations and relations; Fuzzy sets, Uncertainty, Operations, properties, cardinalities, membership functions. Fuzzy relations: Fuzzy Cartesian product, Composition-Max min and Max-product composition, Tolerance and Equivalence relations.	7
6.	Fuzzy Inference Systems and Control: Fuzzification, Membership value assignment, Defuzzification to crisp sets, Defuzzification methods, Natural language, Linguistic hedges, and Fuzzy rule base system, Graphical techniques of inference, Basic architecture of Fuzzy logic controller, Fuzzy Engineering process control.	7
Total		31

Suggested Books:

1. Timothy J. Ross, Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications, John Wiley and sons, 2010.
2. Neural Networks, Fuzzy logic, Genetic algorithms: synthesis and applications by Rajasekharan and Rai – PHI Publication.
3. Introduction to Neural Networks using MATLAB 6.0 - S.N. Sivanandam, S. Sumathi, S.N. Deepa, TMH, 2006
4. S. Haykin, "Neural Networks, A Comprehensive Foundation", Pearson, 2008.

**III Year VI Semester**

6EE5-13: Digital Control System	
Credit: 2	Max Marks: 100 (IA: 30, ETE: 70)
2L+0T+ 0P	End Term Exams: 2 hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO-1: Describe the various control blocks and components of digital control systems for modeling.

CO-2: Analyze sampled data systems in z-domain.

CO-3: Design a digital controller/ compensator in frequency domain.

CO-4: Apply state variable concepts to design controller for linear discrete time system.

S. No.	Contents	Hours
1.	Introduction: Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2.	Discrete Representation of Continuous Systems: Basics of Digital Control Systems. Discrete representation of continuous systems. Sample and hold circuit. Mathematical Modeling of sample and hold circuit. Effects of Sampling and Quantization. Choice of sampling frequency. ZOH equivalent.	5
3.	Discrete System and its stability analysis: Z-Transform and Inverse Z Transform for analyzing discrete time systems. Pulse Transfer function. Pulse transfer function of closed loop systems. Mapping from s-plane to z plane. Solution of Discrete time systems. Time response of discrete time system. Stability analysis by Jury test. Stability analysis using bilinear transformation.	5
4.	State Space Approach for discrete time systems: State space models of discrete systems, State space analysis. Lyapunov Stability. Controllability, reach-ability, Reconstructibility and observability analysis. Effect of pole zero cancellation on the controllability & observability.	6
5.	Design of Digital Control System: Design of Discrete PID Controller, Design of discrete state feedback controller. Design of set point tracker. Design of Discrete Observer for LTI System. Design of Discrete compensator. Design of discrete output feedback control.	7
6.	Deadbeat response design: Design of digital control systems with deadbeat response, Practical issues with deadbeat response design, Sampled data control systems with deadbeat response.	6
Total		30

Suggested Books:

1. M. Gopal ,Digital Control and State Variable Methods, MacGraw Hill education
2. B.C. Kuo, Digital Control system, Oxford University Press.

**III Year VI Semester**

6EE4-20: Power Electronics Lab	
Credit: 1.5	Max Marks: 100 (IA:60, ETE: 40)
0L+0T+3P	End Term Exams: 3 hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO-1: To plot and study characteristics of devices SCR, MOSFET, IGBT and their switching behaviour.

CO-2: To convert fixed dc to variable dc using dc-dc converter circuits.

CO-3: Study operation of semi controlled and full controlled operation of 1-phase & 3-phase rectifier.

CO-4: Study operation three -phase bridge inverter and obtain harmonic profile.

S. No.	List of Experiments	Hours
1.	Determine V-I characteristics of SCR and measure forward breakdown voltage, latching and holding currents.	3
2.	Find output and transfer characteristics of MOSFET and IGBT.	3
3.	Study the Buck, Boost, Buck-Boost converter circuit and obtain output waveforms.	3
4.	Study the natural, forced, auxiliary and resonant commutation circuits.	
5.	Study and obtain waveforms of single-phase half wave controlled rectifier with and without filters.	3
6.	Study and obtain waveforms of single-phase full controlled bridge converter with R and RL loads.	3
7.	Study and obtain waveforms of Three-phase full controlled bridge converter with R and RL loads.	3
8.	Study the operation of single-phase bridge inverter with sinusoidal pulse width modulation method.	3
9.	Study and perform an experiment on the operation of single-phase bridge inverter with sinusoidal pulse width modulation method.	3
10.	Control the speed of a DC motor using single-phase half -controlled rectifier. Plot armature voltage versus speed characteristics.	3
Total		30

**III Year VI Semester**

6EE4-21: Power System Lab	
Credit: 1.5	Max Marks: 100 (IA:60, ETE: 40)
0L+0T+3P	End Term Exams: 3 hrs.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO-1: Create the MATLAB Simulink model of Swing Equation, synchronous and induction machine.

CO-2: Draw the responses of the synchronous machine with the PSS and excitation system.

CO-3: Demonstrate the Single Machine Infinite Bus (SMIB) system by writing a script in MATLAB.

CO-4: Simulate models of wind power system and solar PV system.

S. No.	List of Experiments	Hours
1.	Simulate Swing Equation in MATLAB Simulink and get its responses under different disturbance conditions.	3
2.	Model and simulate the Synchronous Machine and draw its outputs.	3
3.	Model and simulate the Induction Doubly fed induction generator (DFIG) and obtain its outputs.	3
4.	Modeling and simulation of Synchronous Machine with PSS.	3
5.	Modeling and simulation of Synchronous Machine with excitation system.	3
6.	Write a script in MATLAB to simulate the Single Machine Infinite Bus (SMIB) system.	3
7.	Write a script in MATLAB to simulate the wind power generation system.	3
8.	Model and simulate the solar PV system. Verify the responses by writing a script in MATLAB.	3
9.	Study the operation of micro-controller based over current relay in DMT type and IDMT type.	3
10.	Study the micro-controller based under voltage relay and Over Voltage Relay.	3
Total		30